# Achieving Sustainable organisational agility with



years of experience in software development, management and delivery

**YEARS** 

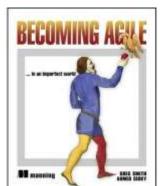
Virginia Ph.D. in Agile **Transformation and Agility Assessment** 





on the PMI-ACP **Steering committee** 







Consulted, trained or coached with people and teams from ...











Nationwide

















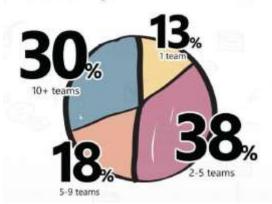




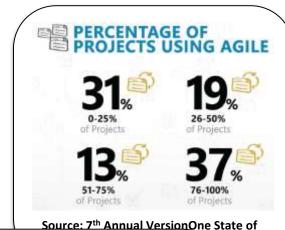
## We can all agree, Agile Adoption on a Rise ...

#### HOW MANY TEAMS ADOPTED AGILE?

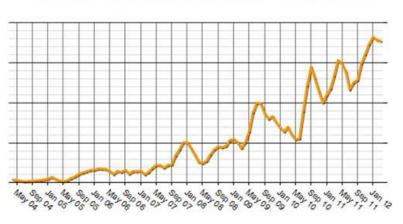
This year we've seen growth in the number of teams practicing agile at each organization surveyed. Nearly half of respondents worked at companies that had adopted agile practices across 5 or more teams (48%), up from 33% in 2011, and 30% said they had 10 or more agile teams.



Source: 7<sup>th</sup> Annual VersionOne State of Agile Development Survey



Agile Project Management Demand Trend



Source: IT Jobs Watch, March 2012





Company: Future Corp Size: 10,000 people

Profession: CIO

Size of IT: 3000 People

Goal: Transform organization to Agile - ASAP

Plan: Something like this

- Start training across IT probably on Scrum
- Picked a star, Stacy, in the IT organization and put her in charge of the transformation – in addition to her day job.
- 3. Two pilot projects were launched successfully (doing Scrum)!
- 4. Memo from the CIO that says we're moving to an agile/scrum process for all IT projects by the end of the year.
- 5. The plan is to launch five pilots/teams every quarter.
- 6. The CIO is meeting monthly with Stacy to track the number of projects who are adopting the agile process.
- 7. Stacy is procuring an agile tool to help teams be consistent in their agile process.



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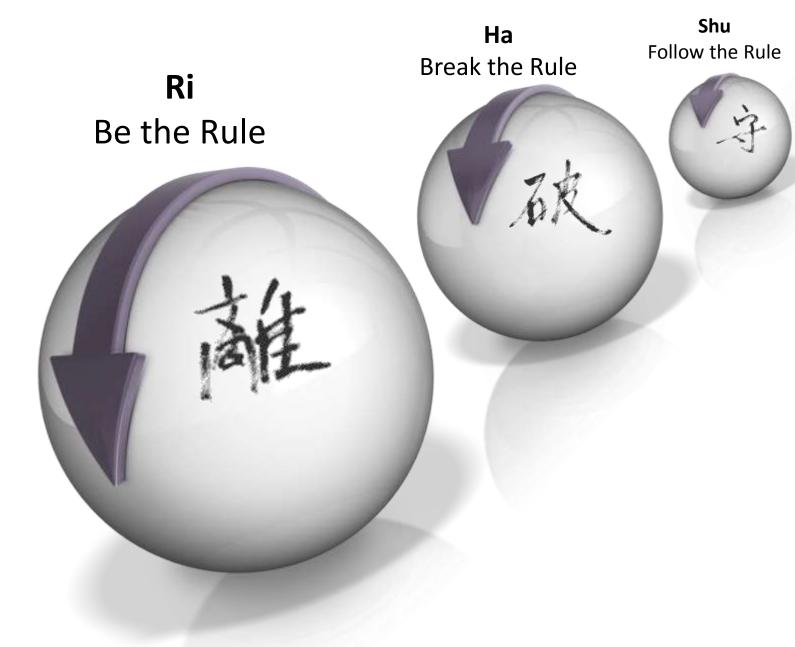
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7. Thom 7. to launch five pilots every quarter.

1. Shu – 2. Ha – 3. Ri



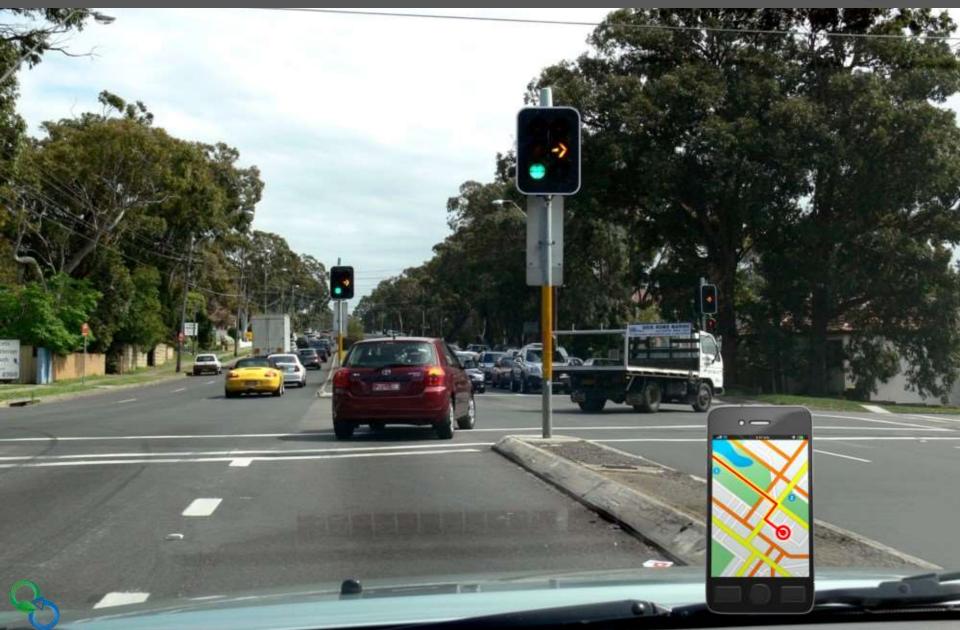






1. Shu – **2. Ha (Shifting Between Techniques)** – 3. Ri



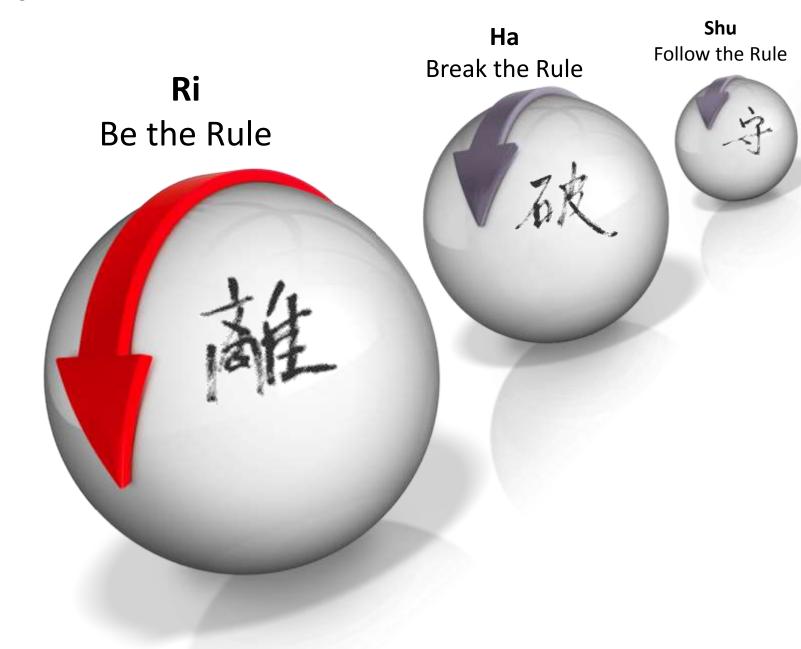




1. Shu – 2. Ha – 3. Ri (New techniques, even unconsciously)



1. Shu – 2. Ha – 3. Ri



## What is Agile?

No Documentation

Process?

No Architecture

Fad?

Framework?



Chaos

Methodology?

Cult?

No Planning

Approach?

No Discipline



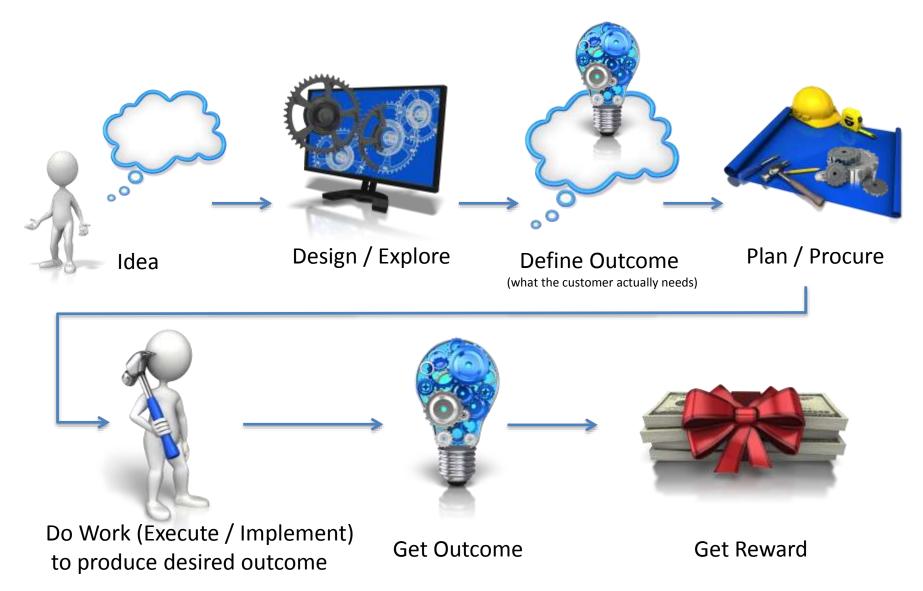
## Agile is a Mindset ...

Your mindset is the established set of attitudes and habits you have about how to succeed at getting work done.



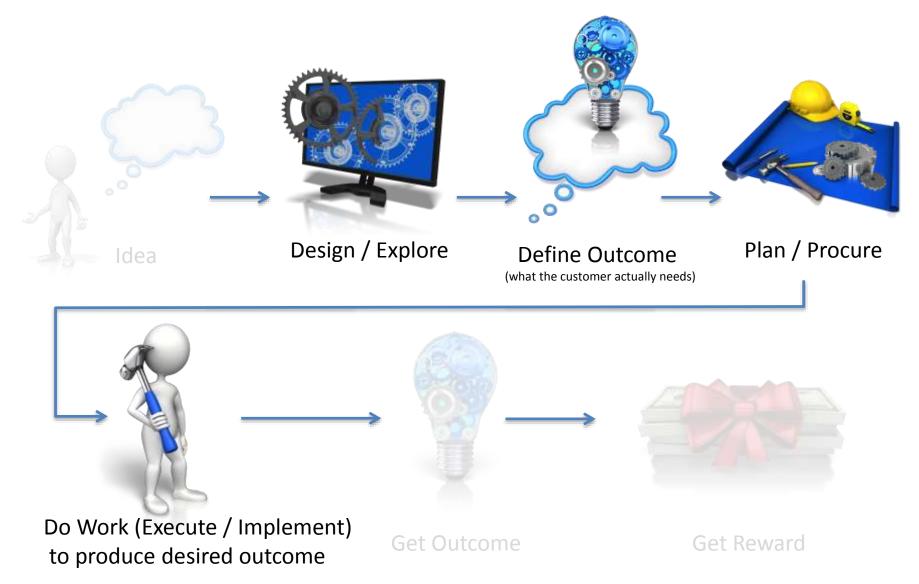


### How do we get work done?



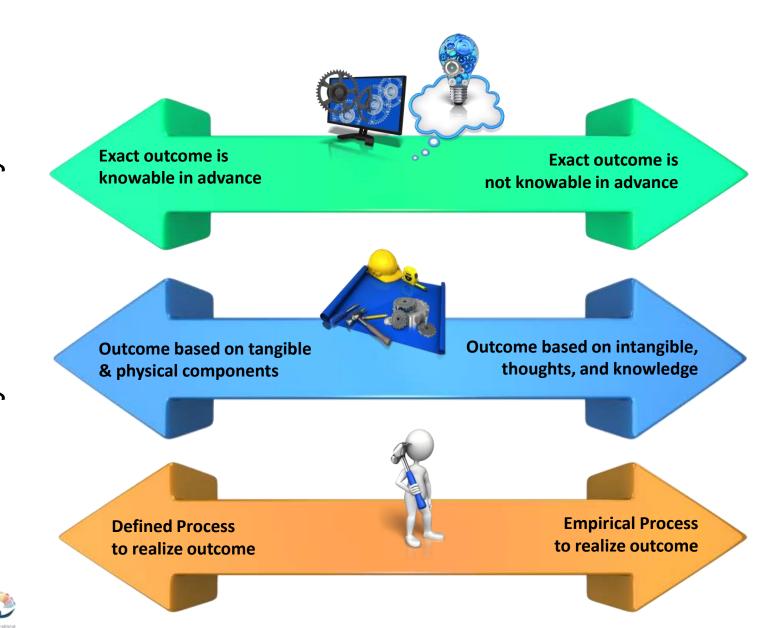


### What is our Mindset towards ...



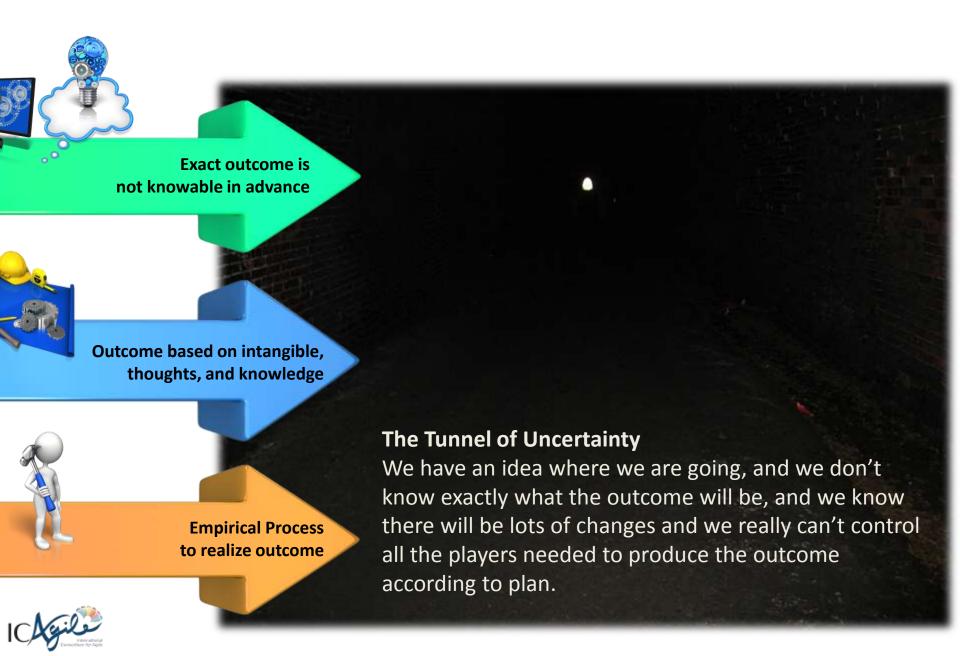


### What is our Mindset towards ...





### What is our Mindset towards ...



## What is our

# Mindset

towards succeeding when there is

## Uncertainty



## What is our

# established set of attitudes and habits

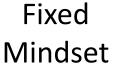
towards succeeding when there is

## Uncertainty



I believe that my [Intelligence, Personality, Character] is locked-down or fixed. My potential is determined at birth. It doesn't change.

I believe that my [Intelligence, Personality, Character] can be continuously developed. My true potential is unknown and unknowable.





Desire to **avoid failure and look smart** in every situation and prove myself.

**Avoids challenges** and obstacles because risk of failure.

Stick to what they know and can do.

**Failure** is an impression of **lack of talent**, therefore quick to blame and be defensive.

Feedback and criticism is **personal** as it impacts selfimage.

They **don't change** or improve so to this confirms that "they are as they are."





Growth Mindset

Desire continuous learning. Confront uncertainties.

**Embracing challenges** because will learn something new

Not afraid to fail – an opportunity to learn

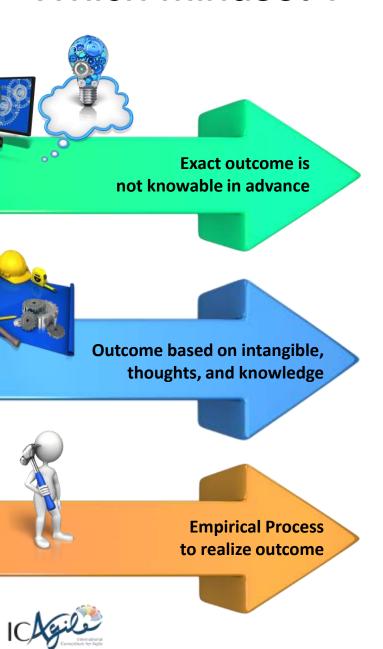
Put lots of effort to learn and master something new

Feedback and criticism is not about them but **about current capabilities** 

**Elicit feedback** since it is a source of new information and learning



### Which Mindset?





## approach to

approach to managing uncertainty

Reducing uncertainty by "nailing things down."

Looking to fix and confirm things.

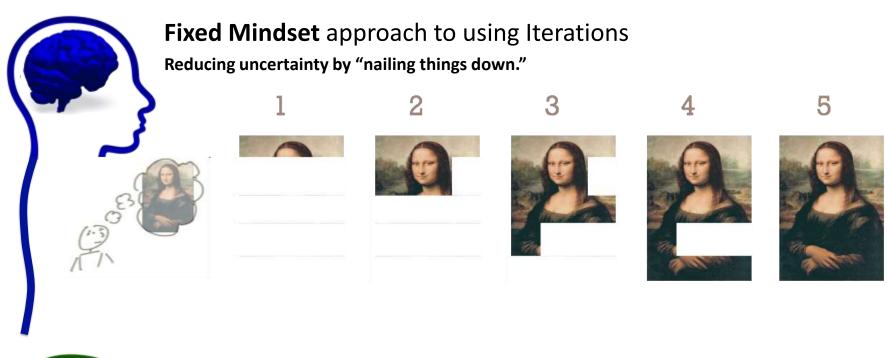


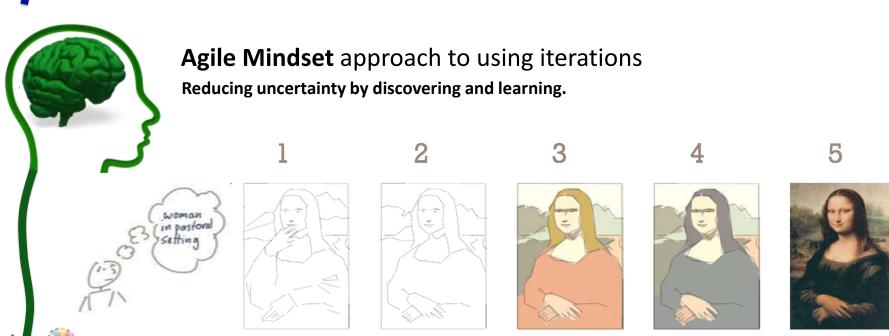
### Agile Mindset

approach to managing uncertainty

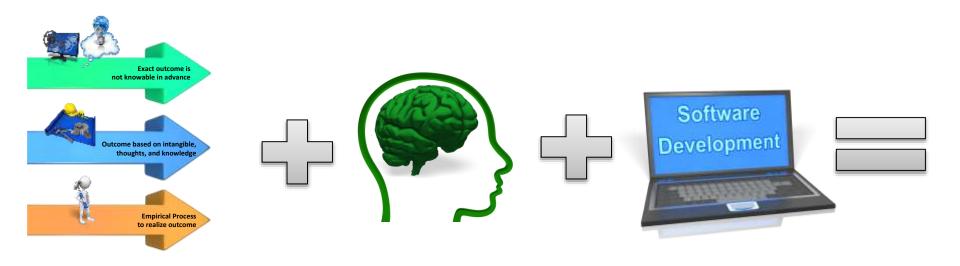
Reducing uncertainty by discovering and learning.

Looking to learn and discover in the most efficient way possible.





#### How to manage Uncertainty using the Agile Mindset in the Software domain



#### THE AGILE MANIFESTO

We are uncovering better ways of developing software by doing it and helping others do it.

Through this work we have come to value:

**Working software** over comprehensive documentation **Customer collaboration** over contract negotiation **Responding to change** over following a plan

That is, while there is value in the items on the right, we value the items on the left more.







Established through 4 values



Grounded by 12 principles, &



Manifested through many many different practices

A mindset is the established set of attitudes held by someone

- Welcome Change
- Failing Early
- Build and Feedback loops
- Continuous Delivery
- Value-Driven Development
- Small value-add slices
- Learn through Discovery
- Continuous Improvement







[that in software world is]



Established through 4 values



Grounded by 12 principles, 8



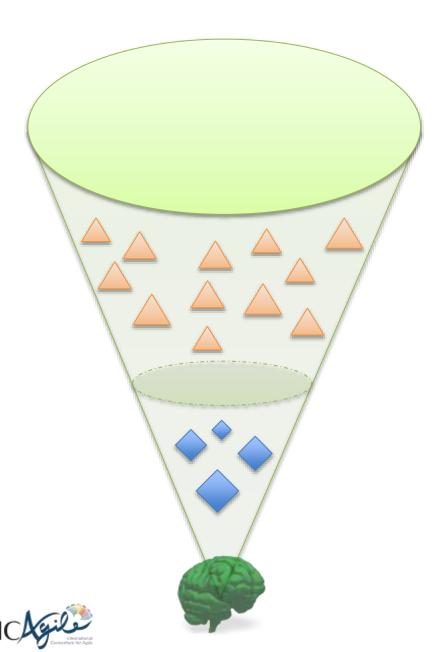
Manifested through many many different practices



A Value is an established ideal that the members of a given society regard as desirable

Individuals and interactions over processes and tools
Working software over comprehensive documentation
Customer collaboration over contract negotiation
Responding to change over following a plan







[that in software world is]



Established through 4 values

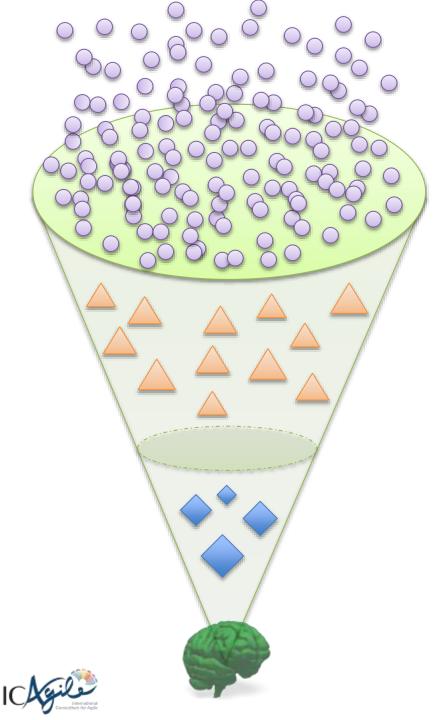


Grounded by 12 principles, &



Manifested through many many different practices

- Our highest priority is to satisfy the customer through early and continuous delivery of valuable software.
- 2. Welcome changing requirements, even late in development. Agile processes harness change for the customer's competitive advantage.
- Deliver working software frequently, from a couple of weeks to a couple of months, with a preference to the shorter timescale.
- 4. Business people and developers must work together daily throughout the project.
- 5. Build projects around motivated individuals. Give them the environment and support they need, and trust them to get the job done.
- 6. The most efficient and effective method of conveying information to and within a development team is face-to-face conversation.
- 7. Working software is the primary measure of progress.
- 8. Agile processes promote sustainable development. The sponsors, developers, and users should be able to maintain a constant pace indefinitely.
- 9. Continuous attention to technical excellence and good design enhances agility.
- 10. Simplicity--the art of maximizing the amount of work not done--is essential.
- 11. The best architectures, requirements, and designs emerge from self-organizing teams.
- 12. At regular intervals, the team reflects on how to become more effective, then tunes and adjusts its behavior accordingly.





[that in software world is]



Established through 4 values



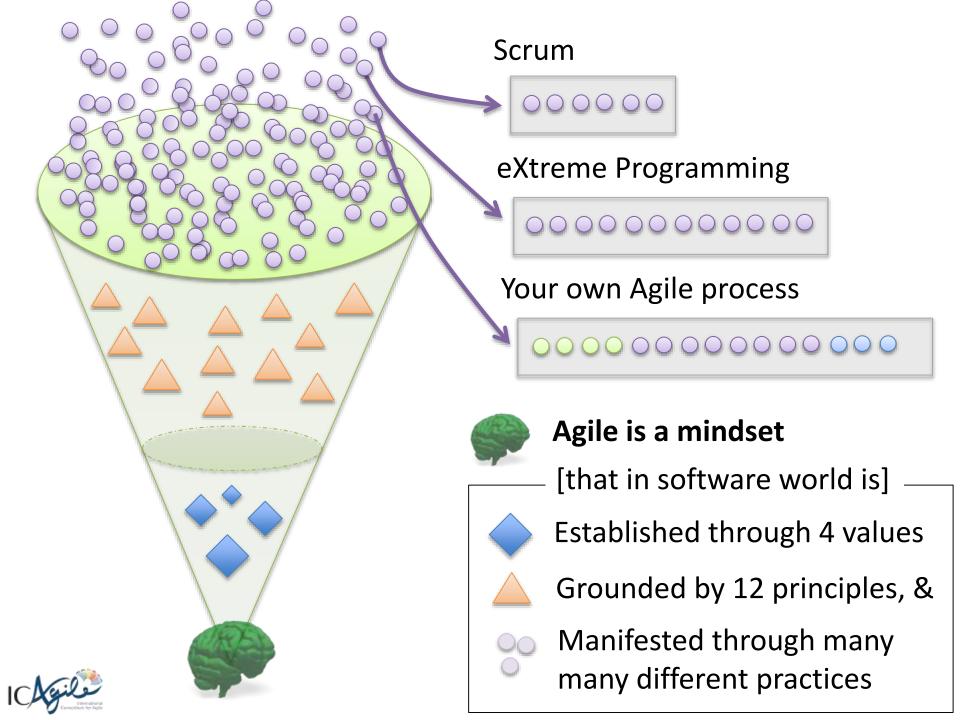
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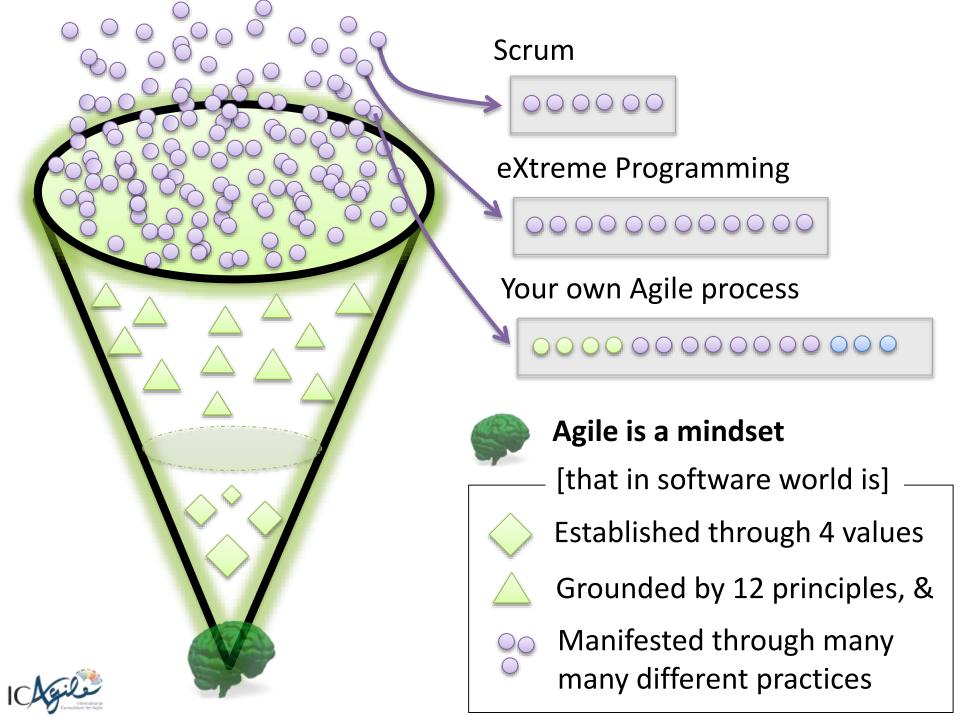


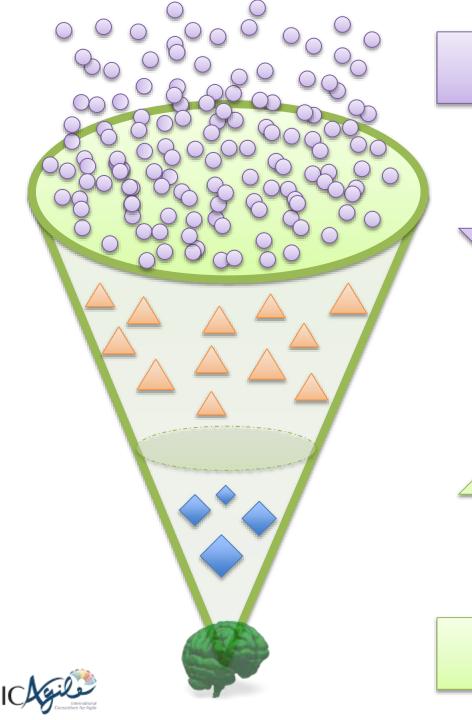
Manifested through many many different practices

**Product visioning** Project chartering Affinity (relative) estimation Size-based (point) estimation Planning poker Group estimation Value-based documentation Prioritized product backlog User stories Progressive elaboration Personas Story maps / MMF Story slicing Acceptance tests as requirements Short iterations WIP Limits Early and frequent releases Roadmapping Velocity-based planning and commitment Iteration planning / Iteration backlog Release planning / Release backlog Time boxed iterations Adaptive (multi-level) planning Risk backlog Team structure of VT / DT Pull-based systems Slack Sustainable pace

Frequent face-to-face Team chartering Cross-silo collaborative teams Self-organizing teams Cross-functional teams Servant leadership Task volunteering Generalizing specialist Tracking progress via velocity Burn-up/burn-down charts Refactoring Automated unit tests Coding standards Incremental/evolutionary design Automated builds Ten-minute build Monitoring technical debt Version control Configuration management Test driven development Pair programming Spike solutions Continuous integration Incremental deployment Simple design End-of-iteration hands-on UAT Automated functional tests Automated developer tests (unit tests) Exploratory testing Software metrics







### Agile as a Process and Practices

### **Doing Agile**

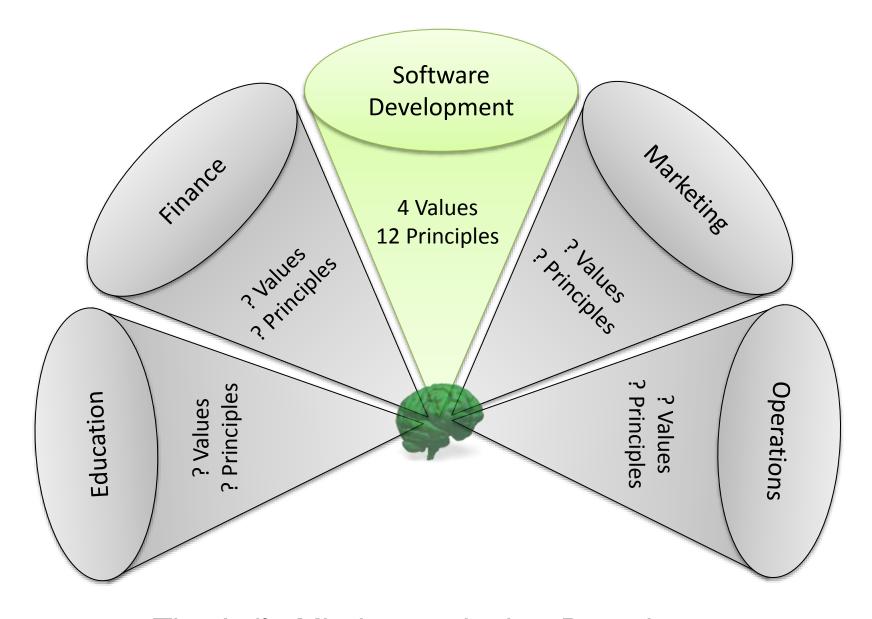
Learning the practices and applying them without know the mindset and principles to know when to tailor and how to select the appropriate practices



### **Being Agile**

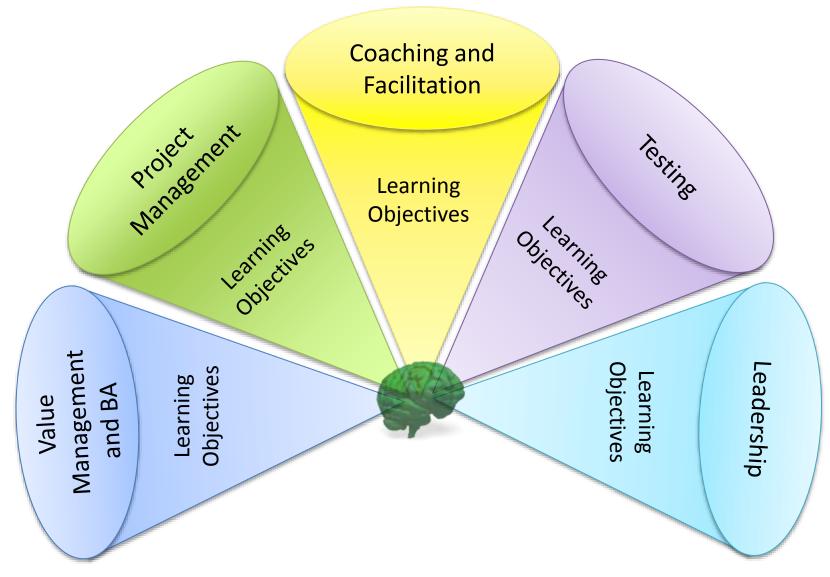
Internalizing the Mindset, values, and principles then applying the right practices and tailoring them to different situations as they arise

Agile as a Mindset and Culture



The Agile Mindset and other Domains





The Agile Mindset to Disciplines inside Software Development



### ICAgile's Roadmap



The Agile Mindset to Disciplines inside Software Development





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### Process Adoption vs Culture Transformation

Process Change / Incremental Change	Organizational and Culture Transformation
Focus on Process and Technology	Focus on People
Cascading Decisions	Shared Vision
Training	Educating
Communication	Buy-in
Compliance	Commitment



## Scaling Agile Spectrum

Individual Mindsets and Team (Sub) Cultures need to be aligned with Agile

Team

Multiple Teams

Chasm between Transformation and Adoption

Organizational

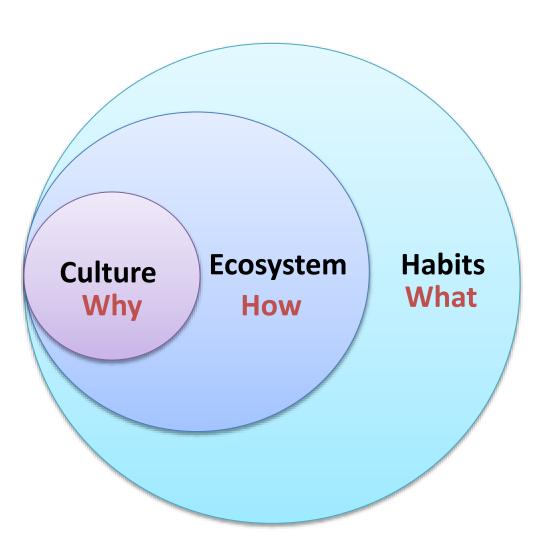
Culture needs to be Aligned with Agile

**Enterprise Agility** 





# **Enterprise Agility**



Enterprise Agile is a culture based on the values and principles of Agile, supported by the organizational ecosystem and manifested through personal and organizational habits (how work really gets done around here).



An Organizational Ecosystem consists of its: Leadership, Strategy, Structure, Processes and People

## Culture: The Organizational Ecosystem

Leadership (Style, Values, Habits)

ಶರ್ಚಿತಿಲ್ಲ (Goals, Measures of Success, Rewards) Calkare

ವರ್ಗಬಲೆಗು (Roles and Responsibilities, Decisions, Organization)

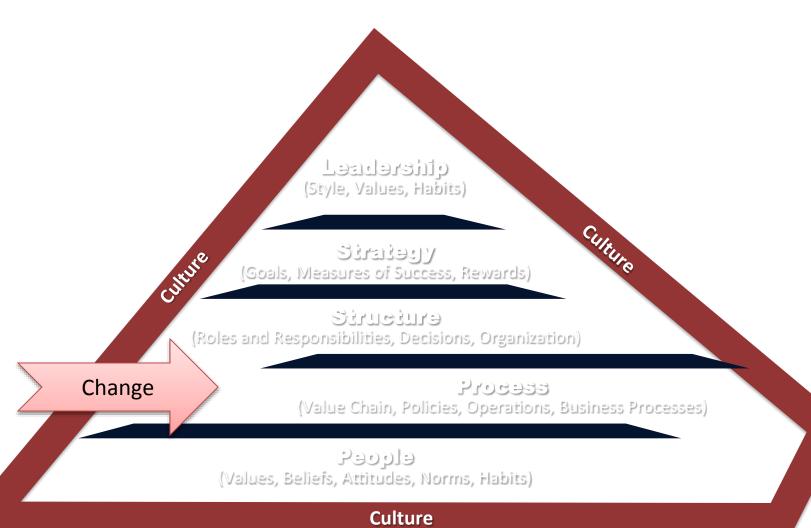
Processes) (Value Chain, Policies, Operations, Business Processes)

> Paopla (Values, Beliefs, Attitudes, Norms, Habits)

> > **Culture**



## **Process-based Transformation**





# Culture needs to be Aligned

#### **Collins & Porras studied:**

• 18 "visionary" vs. comparisons

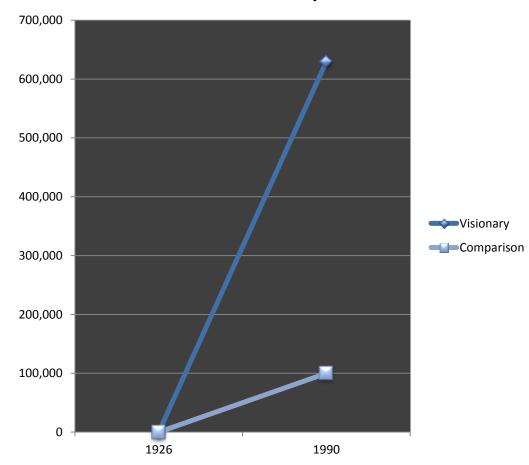
#### **Key distinguishing factor:**

presence of a Strong,
 Integrated and Consistent
 Culture

## Most critical differentiating factor:

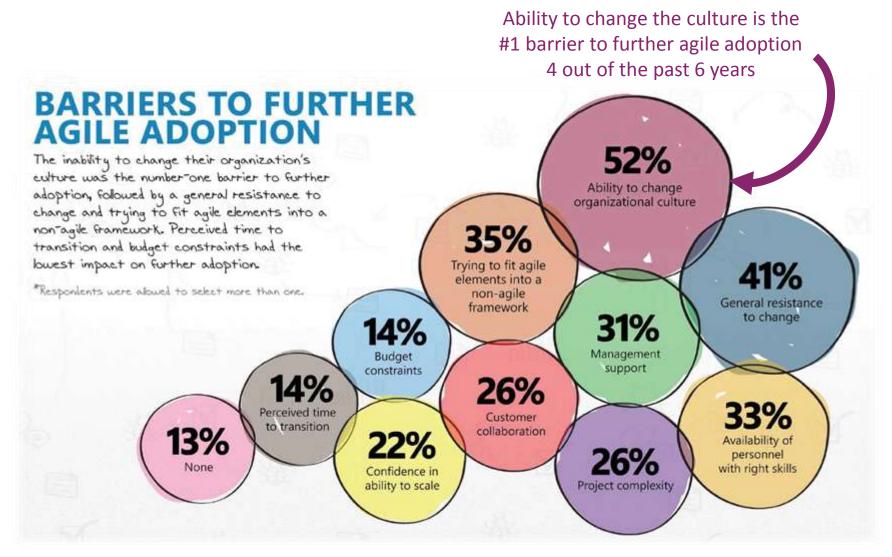
 Alignment – where all elements of the organization work in concert

# Stock Market Performance of Visionary vs. Comparison Companies (\$100 invested)





## 2012 Survey – Barriers to Agile Adoption





You can't buy a culture transformation. It is hard work from within the Organization





Key Question:
Do you want temporary change or sustainable transformation?

It's a change of lifestyle – It's a change of Mindset





## Culture: The Organizational Ecosystem

Leadership (Style, Values, Habits)

ಶರ್ಚಿತಿಲ್ಲ (Goals, Measures of Success, Rewards) Calkare

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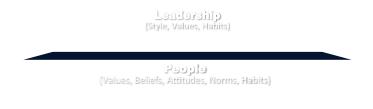
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> > **Culture**



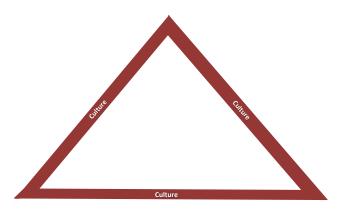
#### Sustainable Transformation – The Entire Ecosystem has a Common Journey



Education (ICAgile Roadmap) Leadership Coaching Personal Coaching



Consulting
Organizational Coaching



Monitoring Alignment
Measuring Impact
Assessing Culture and Mindset

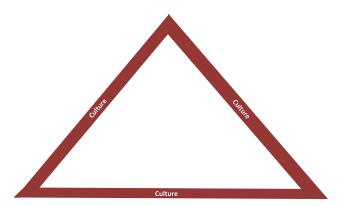


#### Sustainable Transformation – The Entire Ecosystem has a Common Journey

Lອນປອງທີ່ມີ; (Style, Values, Habits) ເປັນເປັນ (Values, Beliefs, Attitudes, Norms, Habits)

ਤੋਂ ਮੁਤਤਿਤਾ (Goals, Measures of Success, Rewards) ਤੋਂ ਮੁਤਤੇਸ਼ਤ (Roles and Responsibilities, Decisions, Organization)

アルロミシュラ (Value Chain, Policies, Operations, Business Processes)

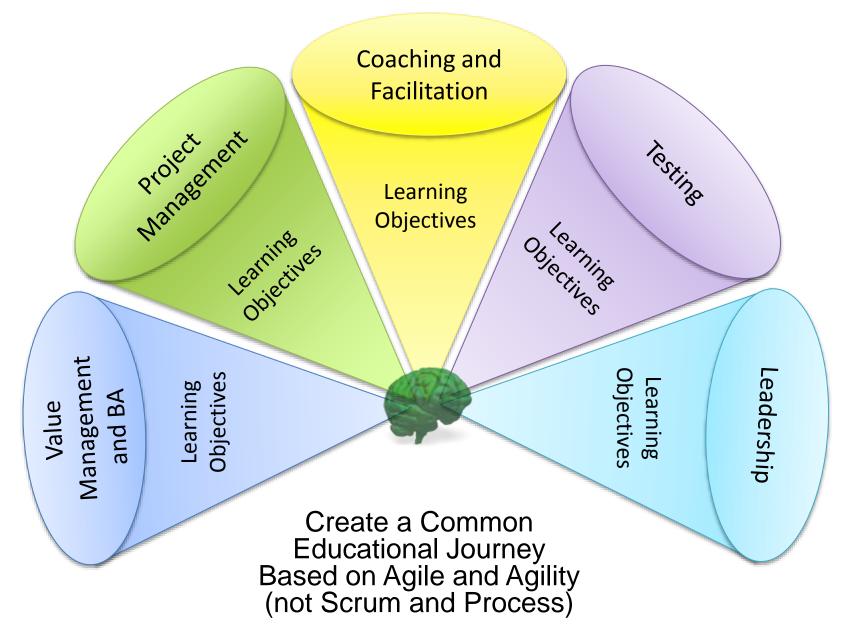


Education (ICAgile Roadmap)
Leadership Coaching
Personal Coaching

Consulting
Organizational Coaching

Monitoring Alignment
Measuring Impact
Assessing Culture and Mindset







## ICAgile's Roadmap



The Agile Mindset for all Disciplines inside Software Development



## How ICAgile Helps your Educational Journey

- Helping Define what to Learn by Engaging Agile Experts to create learning objectives for Each Discipline
- Ensure Quality Education by Accrediting Courses for Training Organizations And Universities
- 3. Recognizing the education through Certifications





# 1. Helping Define what to Learn by Engaging Agile Experts to create learning objectives for Each Discipline

Ahmed Sidky

Alex Kell

Alistair Cockburn

Ben Butler

Bob Galen

DOD Galeti

**Brian Corrales** 

**Chris Turner** 

**Christian Hargraves** 

**Cindy Shelton** 

Claire Moss

**Curt Hibbs** 

Dan Mezick

**Dennis Stevens** 

Derek Huether

Elisabeth Hendrickson

Eric Jacobson

Erin Beierwaltes

Gerard Meszaros

Jeff "Cheezy" Morgan

Jeff Nielsen

. ...

Jeffery Payne

Jennifer Stone

Jon Stahl

Kevin Steffensen

**Larry Cooper** 

Laurie Reuben

Lyssa Adkins

Marsha Acker

Michael "Doc" Norton

Michael Spayd

Michi Tyson

Mike Burrows

Mike Griffiths

Olav Maassen

**Paul Mahoney** 

Pete Behrens

Randy Rice

Richard Turner

Sally Elatta

Shane Hastie

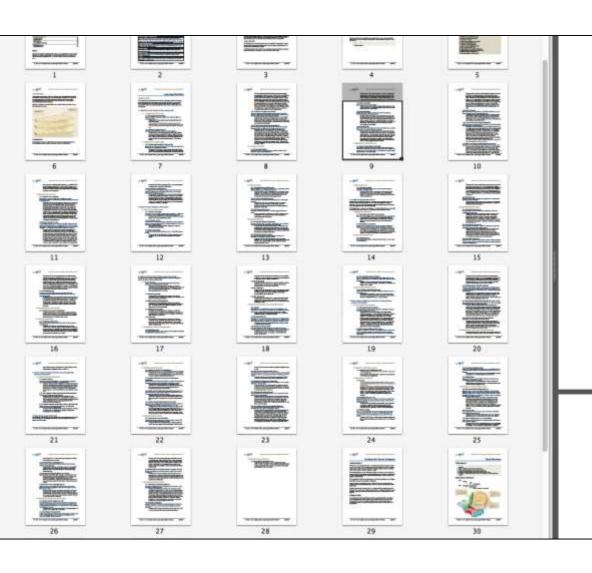
Sharon Robson

Venkat Subramanian

and many more ...



## The Learning Objectives



learner practical advice on how to do so.

#### 1.3.3 Servant Leadership

Effective Agile concher employ a "servant as leader" style when they take up leadership with people, teams and organizations.

The purpose of this LO is to explain and make practical the concept of servant leadership, going back to the roots of the idea as originally conceived by Robert Greenleaf. Specifically, that servant leadership means more than getting the team coffee and pizza and, in fact, guides an Agile Coach 'o behavior in the proper application of 'servant as leader' to build capacity in others, to remove one's self from the center of the action and attention and to serve the best interests of what's emerging in the environment.

#### 1.3.4 Key Mindset shifts

Effective Agile coaches successfully make some key mindset shifts and serve as a bring example of how one can thrive within these new mindsets.

The purpose of this LO is to expose the Agile Coach to key mindset shifts and help the coach see ways to live these shifts in their own lives. Key mindset shifts may include: focus on team improvement over specific results; focus on business value-driven delivery over achieving scope, schedule or budget targets; focus on the leverage in the present moment over the past or future; focus on staying curious and seeing the best in people over judging or manipulating, focus on assisting the team in achieving their committeent and learning when they do not achieve it rather than stepping in and doing it for them.

#### 1.4 Responsibilities and Skills of the Coach

#### 1.4.1 Roles and Responsibilities of the Coach

Effective Agile coaches know the parameters of their job. They avidly take up their responsibilities and help others take up theirs. They clearly articulate the difference (or overlap) between their vale and that of others, such as product owner, project manager, program manager and functional manager.

9 This track was developed with the generous support of Software Education.

April 2013



"Certification is the hy-product: Learning is the product."

The purpose of this LO is to list the duties and skills (as opposed to the mindow) of the Agule Coach job and contrast them with the duties of other roles (i.e. product owner, project manager, program manager and functional manager) so that the coach fully understands the difference between a coach and other team members and can negotiate their role within a given context of other roles in their organization to they can healthfully coexist and help others fully take up their roles in ways that enhance the practice of Agile. Note: In some organizations the coach may full one or more additional roles on the team, in which case the



# 2. Ensure Quality Education by Accrediting Courses for <u>Training</u> Organizations And <u>Universities</u> and <u>Corporations</u>



































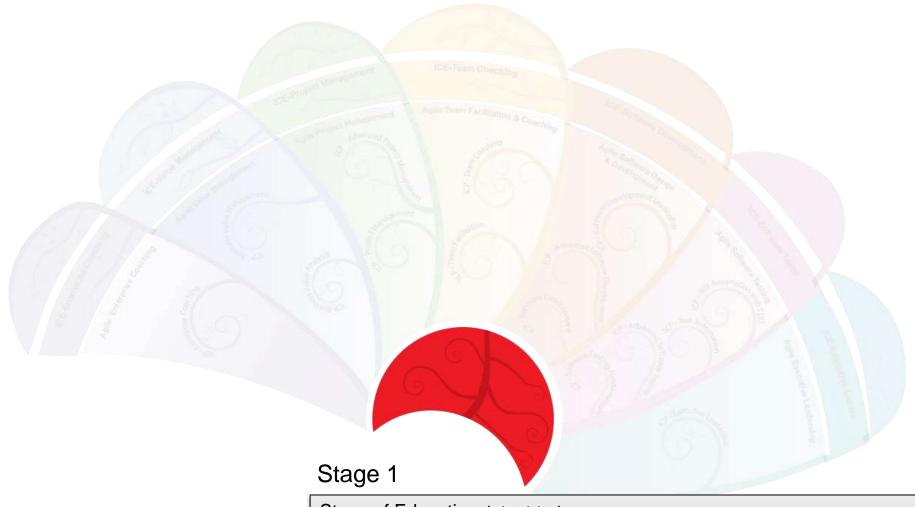
## **Accreditation Process**

Full	2.2.3. Facilitating full participation		the Session: Delivering a POWER Start (Day 1)	full participation techniques. Co-leads will meta-comment to make this clear.					
			Engagement Strategies						
	2.3. Facilitating Collaboration	Handouts	Slides	Exercises	Instructors Guide	Other	Explanation	Assessment	Reviewer Comments
Partial	2.3.1. Facilitating collaborative conversations		Throughout: Dealing with Dysfunction: The DiSC Model (Day 1) Other Collaborative Conversations (Day 2)		Walk the DISC Model				Something about giving and receiving feedback
Partial	2.3.2. Facilitating team decision-making								Scope of authority is covered - decision making is not complete
	2.4. Facilitating a Meeting	Handouts	Slides	Exercises	Instructors Guide	Other	Explanation	Assessment	Reviewer Comments
Full	2.4.1. Facilitating a meeting				1) Evening Practice - Facilitating a Retrospective 2) Release Planning			3412-100	
	Skillfully Facilitating the Agile Practices				Software Season Control of the				
Name of the last o	3.1. Setting the Facilitation Context	Handouts	Slides	Exercises	Instructors Guide	Other	Explanation	Assessment	Reviewer Comments
Full	3.1.1. Choosing the level of facilitation intervention		On each "Meeting Rundown" slide (Day 2)	1					
Partial	3.1.2. Protecting the learn boundary		Your Role: The Agile Facilitator Stance (day 2)		See "Learning Points" under Standup section		See notes on slide: Your Role: The Agile Facilitator Stance (day 2)		How to protect the team boundary - the words to use - signature phrases
	3.2. Facilitating Chartering Activities	Handouts	Slides	Exercises	Instructors Guide	Other	Explanation	Assessment	Reviewer Comments
Full	3.2.1. Project chartering		Project Chartering: Meeting Rundown (Day 2)						
Full	3.2.2. Team chartering		Team Chartering: Meeting Rundown (Day 2)						
	3.3. Facilitating Collaborative Meetings	Handouts	Slides	Exercises	Instructors Guide	Other	Explanation	Assessment	Reviewer Comments
Full	3.3.1. Facilitating release planning		Release Planning: Meeting Rundown (Day 2)		Release Planning				
Full	3.3.2. Facilitating iteration planning		Iteration Planning: Meeting Rundown (Day 2)		Iteration Planning				
Full	3.3.3. Facilitating retrospectives		Retrospectives: Meeting Rundown (Day 2)		Evening Practice - Facilitating a Retrospective Retrospectives				
Full	3.3.4. Facilitating stand-ups		Standups: Meeting Rundown (Day 2)		Standups				









Stage of Education: Intent to Learn

Certification: ICP (ICAgile Certified Professional)

Validation: Sufficient display of intent to learn agile (not Scrum, XP, Lean, etc.).

Attending a 2 or 3-day class on **Agile** is sufficient display of intent.

Meaning: The certified person has demonstrated the intent to learn and be a professional in the agile space (not only Scrum, XP, Lean, etc.)





Stage of Education: Actively Acquiring Knowledge

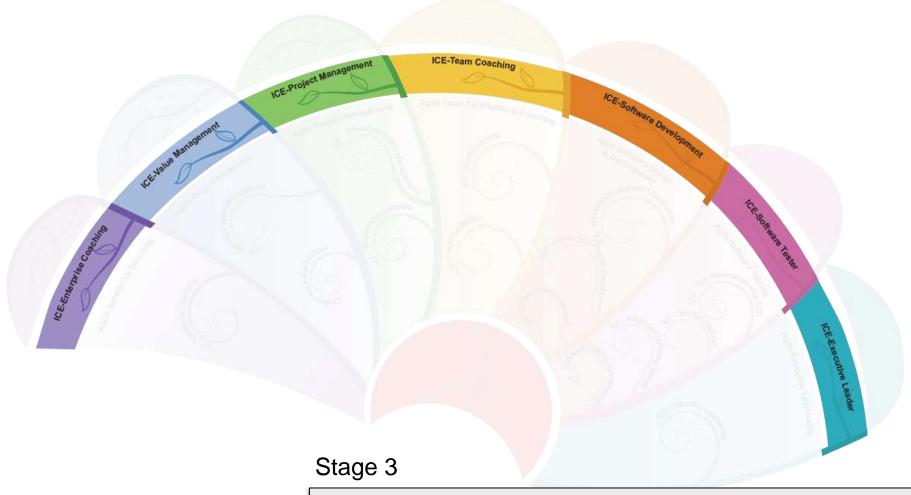
Certification: ICP-X (ICAgile Certified Professional - Extension)

Validation: Instructor decides how to validate the knowledge acquisition.

Informs ICAgile and Students and assesses knowledge acquisition during class.

Meaning: The Certified Person has extended their intent to learn and acquired agile knowledge pertaining to a specific discipline or domain





Stage of Education: Developed Knowledge into Competency

Certification: ICE (ICAgile Certified Expert)

Validation: Through a gate submission and review process entailing a presentation of knowledge coupled with an assessment of competency.

Meaning: The Certified Person has demonstrated knowledge and competency

(and some experience) in a specific discipline





Stage of Education: Maturing Competency into Proficiency

Certification: ICM (ICAgile Certified Master Agilist)

Validation: Under development: Entails an in-person display of competency,

client testimonials in addition to other assessments.

Meaning: The Certified Person has demonstrated knowledge and proficiency along with extensive experience in multiple agile disciplines and domains.





- 1. Intent to Learn  $\rightarrow$  ICP
- 2. Actively Acquiring Knowledge → ICP-x
- 3. Developed Knowledge into Competency  $\rightarrow$  ICE
- 4. Maturing Competency into Proficiency → ICM



## Disciplines – not roles

- Enabling individuals with knowledge in all areas and disciplines they need to succeed, not molding them into specific roles
- Supporting the Generalizing Specialist Model



#### **Current Tracks**

Agile Software Design & Development
Agile Software Testing
Agile Team Facilitation & Coaching
Enterprise Coaching
Agile Project Management
Value Management & Business Analysis
Executive Leadership



#### Agile Education Transcript

#### **Timothy Meyers**

Status towards Expert Level ICAgile Cartifled Professional
Completed July 2012

ISAGE Certifled Professional
Completed July 2012

ISAGE Certifled Professional
Any 2012, Published Professional
CAGINE Certifled Professional
ICAGINE Certifled Expend to Taxes Disasting

None Certifled Expend to Taxes Disasting

None Certifled Professional - Taxes Disasting

None Certifled Professional - Taxes Disasting

February 2013, Country Agine Taxes (Chigile Count Certification Edition) by Agine Country Institute

February 2013, Country Agine Taxes (Chigile Count Certification Edition) by Agine Country Institute

February 2013, Country Agine Taxes (Chigile Count Certification Edition) by Agine Country Institute

Certifications Completed

Selected Learning Tracks

Learning
Objective
Completed

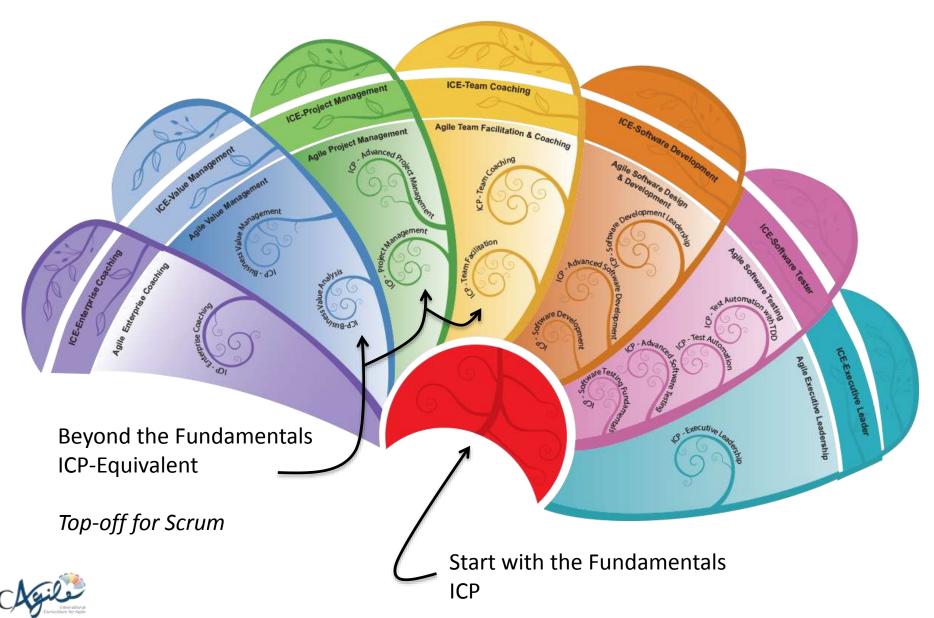


Progress within Tracks

Learning
Objective Not
Yet Completed



## Getting Into the Program



# Thank you

Questions?

